

## Subject Information Guide

### **C\*-algebras II: Unitizations and Crossed Products**

**Semester 2, 2014**

#### Administration and contact details

Host Department	School of Mathematics and Applied Statistics
Host Institution	University of Wollongong
Name of lecturer	Aidan Sims
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#### Subject details

Handbook entry URL	<a href="#">Click here to enter text.</a>
Subject homepage URL	<a href="#">Click here to enter text.</a>
Honours student hand-out URL	<a href="#">Click here to enter text.</a>
Start date:	<b>28/07/2014</b>
End date:	<b>31/10/2014</b>
Contact hours per week:	<b>2-3</b>
Lecture day and time:	Tues 10:30-12:30 and Wed 13:30-15:30
Description of electronic access arrangements for students (for example, WebCT)	<b>N/A</b>

#### Subject content

##### 1. Subject content description

We will discuss the two key constructions for embedding a non-unital  $C^*$ -algebra in a unital one: adjoining a unit, and the multiplier algebra. We will construct multiplier algebras as algebras of operators on Hilbert modules, and study some of the basic properties of multiplier algebras. Then we will consider dynamical systems and  $C^*$ -algebras. We will show that Gelfand duality allow us to regard group actions on locally compact Hausdorff spaces as group actions on commutative  $C^*$ -algebras and

vice-versa. Then we will study crossed-products of  $C^*$ -algebras by discrete groups, paying particular attention to the irrational-rotation algebras.

## 2. Week-by-week topic overview

Week 1: adjoining a unit to a  $C^*$ -algebra

Week 2: Hilbert modules over  $C^*$ -algebras

Week 3: Adjointable and “compact” operators on Hilbert modules;

Week 4: Approximate identities

Week 5: Unitizations and the multiplier algebra

Week 6: Universality of the multiplier algebra

Week 7: Locally compact groups

Week 8: Gelfand duality for dynamical systems

Week 9: Covariant representations; crossed-products by discrete groups

Week 10: Construction of the crossed-product

Week 11: Structure of the crossed-product

Week 12: Structure of the irrational-rotation algebra

## 3. Assumed prerequisite knowledge and capabilities

Students are assumed to be familiar with the contents of the subject matter from  $C^*$ -algebras, which ran in semester 1. Familiarity with basic point-set topology, functional analysis, and Hilbert space would also be helpful.

## 4. Learning outcomes and objectives

Students successfully completing this subject will develop a thorough understanding of the structure of unitizations of  $C^*$ -algebras and how they are used to extend results from unital  $C^*$ -algebras to non-unital ones. They will also understand the basic theory of  $C^*$ -dynamical systems and of crossed-product  $C^*$ -algebras. They will have a thorough knowledge of the fundamental definitions and concepts in these two topics. They will be able to prove key results about unitizations and crossed products. They will be able to produce examples exhibiting important structural properties.

## 5. Learning resources

Insert texts, printed notes and/or software required

## 6. Assessment

Exam/assignment/classwork breakdown					
Exam	60%	Assignment	40%	Class work	0%
Assignment due dates		19/09/2014	24/10/2014	Click here to enter a date.	Click here to enter a date.
Approximate exam date				10/11/2014	

## Institution Honours program details

<b>Weight of subject in total honours assessment at host department</b>	<b>1/8</b>
<b>Thesis/subject split at host department</b>	<b>BMath(Hons): Thesis worth 25%</b> <b>BMathAdv(Hons): Thesis worth 37.5%</b>
<b>Honours grade ranges at host department:</b>	
<b>H1</b>	85-100
<b>H2a</b>	75-84
<b>H2b</b>	65-74
<b>H3</b>	50-64